

Date of issue: Feb 2007 (Issue 2: Rev 4)
 In accordance with: Commission Directive 93/112/EEC and Statutory Instrument 1994 No 3247
 Document: Avesta Welding MSDS TE16-07

1. IDENTIFICATION OF PREPARATION AND COMPANY

Product identifier: Avesta Stainless Steel Electrodes
Manufacturer/Supplier: Avesta Welding AB, P O Box 501, SE-774 27 AVESTA, SWEDEN
 Telephone number: +46 226 81500
Application and use: Manual Metal Arc Welding

Trade names:

Avesta Welding	EN 14172
P10 basic	-
P12-R basic	Ni Cr 21 Mo Fe Nb
P625 basic	Ni Cr 22 Mo 9 Nb
P690 basic	Ni Cr 30 Fe 9 Nb
P16 basic	Ni Cr 25 Mo 16

2. INFORMATION OF INGREDIENTS

This product is manufactured by extruding a coating on a stainless steel core wire.

Core wire composition: Iron alloy with up to 24% Cr, 84% Ni, 3% Mo, 4%Nb and 8%Fe.

Coating Ingredients:

	Weight, % (max)	Cas No.	Danger symbol	R-phrased	TLV (mg/m)
Mn	22	7439-96-5	-	N.A.	5
Cr	15	7440-47-3	-	N.A.	0.5
Ni	7	7440-02-0	X _n	R40/R43	1
Mo	32	7439-98-7	-	N.A.	5
Nb	5	7440-03-1	-	N.A.	-
Fe	5	7439-89-6	-	N.A.	5
Al ₂ O ₃	8	1344-28-1	-	N.A.	10
TiO ₂	15	13463-67-7	-	N.A.	10
Limestone	25	1317-65-3	-	N.A.	10
Fluorides	20	7789-75-5	-	N.A.	2.5
Quartz	6	14808-60-7	-	N.A.	0.1

*) Threshold Limit Values acc. to ACGIH "hazard classification OJEC L314".

3. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

When these products are used in a welding process the following hazards are the most important.

Heat: Spatter, melting metals and arc rays can cause burn injuries and start fires.

Radiation: Arc rays can severely damage eyes or skin.

Shock: Electrical shock can kill.

Fumes: Chronic overexposure to welding fumes may affect pulmonary functions.

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

General: Move to fresh air and call for medical aid.

Inhalation: If breathing is difficult, provide fresh air and call physician.

Eye contact: For radiation burns due to arc flash, seek medical attention.

Skin contact: For skin burns from arc radiation, seek medical attention.

5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

No specific for welding consumables.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions: chapter 8.

Environmental precaution: chapters 12 and 13.

Methods for cleaning: chapter 13.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Handling: Do not ingest. Handle with care to avoid stings and cuts.

Storage: Store in original packaging. Keep separate from chemical substances like acids, which could cause chemical reactions.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Engineering measures: Ensure sufficient ventilation and exhaust at the arc, to keep the welding fumes and gases away from welder's breathing zone. Keep working place and protective clothing clean and dry. Train welder to avoid contact with live electrical parts and insulate conductive parts. Check condition of protective clothing and equipment on a regular basis.

Personal protective equipment: Use respirator or air supplied respirator when welding in a confined space. Wear hand, head, eyes and body protection like welder's gloves, helmet or face shield with filter lens, safety boots, apron, arm and shoulder protection. Keep protective clothing clean and dry.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance: Solid, non-volatile.

Odour: Odourless.

Colour: Varying. Normally grey, green, or red coating.

Solubility in water: Insoluble.

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

General: This product is intended for normal welding purposes.

Stability: Stable under normal conditions.

Reactivity: May react in contact with strong acids to release gaseous acid decomposition products. Fume is produced during welding. Expected fume constituents include oxides of metal as iron, manganese, nickel and chromium. Expected gaseous products would include carbon oxides, nitrogen oxides and ozone. Contamination, dirt, surface protections, paint or primer on the base material can affect the composition of the fumes.

Fume composition (wt %):

Mn	Fe	Cr	Ni	Cu	F	Pb
<4	<1	<5	<4	<0.1	<25	<0.1

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

General: Inhalation of welding fumes, dust and gases can be dangerous to your health. Classification of welding fumes is difficult because of varying base materials, coatings, air contamination and processes.

Acute toxicity: Overexposure to welding fumes and dust may result in symptoms like dizziness, nausea, dryness or irritation of the nose, throat or eyes.

Chronic toxicity: Overexposure to welding fumes and dust may affect pulmonary function. Welding fumes and dust may contain chromium and nickel compounds, e.g. Cr⁶⁺, which are suspected of being cancer causing agents.

Dermatological toxicity: Nickel is classified as a skin sensitiser. Can cause skin sensitisation in susceptible individuals through prolonged contact with the skin.

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Welding consumables and materials could degrade into components originating from the consumables or from the materials used in the welding process.

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Surplus and scrap (waste) are valuable commodities that can be reused. Products, surplus and packaging should, if possible, be recycled or discarded in full compliance with federal and local regulations

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

No international regulations or restrictions are applicable.

15. REGULARITY INFORMATION

Products with nickel equal to or exceeding 1% are classified, but are not required to be labelled by virtue of their massive non-hazardous form - preventing inhalation, ingestion and prolonged, continuous contact.

Classification of Nickel	
Risk phrases	R40: Limited evidence of a carcinogenic effect R43: May cause sensitisation by skin contacts
Safety phrases	S23: Do not breathe fumes S36/37/39: Wear protective clothing S51: Use only well ventilated areas



Warning text on label:

WARNING: Fumes and gases can be hazardous to your health. Arc rays can injure your eyes and burn skin. Electric shock can kill. Read and understand the manufacturer's instructions and your employer's safety practices. Keep your head out of the fumes. Use enough ventilation, exhaust at

the arc, or both, to keep fumes and gases from your breathing zone and the general area. Wear correct eye, ear and body protection. Do not touch live electrical parts.

This product contains or produces a chemical known to the State of California to cause cancer and/or birth defects (or other reproductive harm). (California Health and Safety Code § 25249.5 et seq.)

WARNUNG: Schützen Sie sich und andere. Lesen und beachten Sie diese Einweise. Rauch und Gase können Ihre Gesundheit gefährden. Lichtbogenstrahlung kann Ihre Augen verletzen und Ihre Haut verbrennen. Lesen und beachten Sie die Hinweise des Herstellers und die Sicherheitsanweisungen Ihres Arbeitgebers. Sorgen Sie für ausreichende Belüftung und Absaugung an der Schweißstelle, um Rauch und Gase von Ihrem Atem- und Arbeitsbereich fernzuhalten. Tragen Sie einen ausreichenden Augen-, Ohren- und Körperschutz. Berühren Sie keine aktiven elektrischen Teile. Beachten Sie verfügbare nationale Veröffentlichungen mit Sicherheitsempfehlungen.

WARNING: Iakttag försiktighet vid svetsning. Observera arbetsgivarens säkerhetsföreskrifter, vilka ska överensstämma med svensk lag och vara baserade på uppgifter från leverantören.

VÄLTÄ HITSAUSSAVUJEN SISÄÄNHENGITTÄMI STÄ: Pitkäaikainen altistus voi olla haitallista. Huolehdi tuuletuksesta. Katso hitsauslisäaineen turvaohjelehtea.

WAARSCHUWING: Neem uw voorzorgen bij het lassen, ventileer de gebruiksruiimte. Raadpleeg de veiligheidsvoorschriften van uw werkgever die moeten overeenstemmen met de nationale wetten/reglementen en die moeten gebaseerd zijn op de gegevens beschikbaar bij uwleverancier.

ADVERTENCIA: Utilizar sistemas de extracción de aire. Los humos y los gases pueden ser peligrosos para la salud. Leer con atención las instrucciones y utilizar los elementos de protección adecuados.

AVERTISSEMENT : Utiliser une ventilation. Les fumées et les gaz peuvent tre dangereux pour votre sant. Lire et suivre les instructions du fabricant et les règles de scuritde votre employeur.

ATTENZIONE: Durante l'impiego assicurarsi che la zona di lavoro, sia sufficientemente aerate. Fumi e gas possono essere nocivi per la salute. Leggere attentamente le istruzioni del produttore e attenersi alle disposizioni di sicurezza del vostro datore di lavoro.

16. OTHER INFORMATION

We refer to:

USA: American National Standard Z49, 1 "Safety in Welding and Cutting", American Welding Society, 550 North Le Jeune Road, Miami, Florida, 33135; OSHA Safety and Health Standards, 29CFR 1910, U.S. Gov. Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402; American Conference of Governmental Hygienists (ACGIH), Threshold Limit Values and Biological Exposure Indices, 6500 Glenway Ave., Cincinnati, Ohio 45211, USA

UK: WMA Publication 236 and 237. "Hazards from Welding fume", "The arc welder at work, some general aspects of health and safety".

Germany: Unfallverhütungsvorschrift "Schweißen, Schneiden und verwandte Verfahren" (VBG 15)

Avesta Welding requests the users of this product to study this Safety Data Sheet and become aware of product hazards and safety information. The information given in this safety data sheet is based on the present level of our knowledge and experience. The data sheet describes the products with respect to safety requirements. The data given is not intended as a confirmation of product properties and does not constitute a legal contractual relationship, nor should it be used as basis for ordering these products.